



Computing Policy

Formally adopted by the Governing Board of:	Hemsby Primary School & Nursery
On:	Agreed May 2022
Headteacher:	Sian Harmer
Chair of Governors:	Kathryn Hewitt
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Introduction

The use of computers and computer systems is an integral part of the National Curriculum and knowing how they work is a key life skill. In an increasingly digital world there now exists a wealth of software, tools and technologies that can be used to communicate, collaborate, express ideas and create digital content.

At Hemsby Primary School we recognise that pupils are entitled to a broad and balanced computing education with a structured, progressive, approach to the learning of how computer systems work, the use of IT and the skills necessary to become digitally literate and participate fully in the modern world. The purpose of this policy is to state how the school intends to make this provision.

Aims

The school's aims are to:

- Provide a broad, balanced, challenging and enjoyable curriculum for all pupils
- Develop pupil's computational thinking skills that will benefit them throughout their lives
- Meet the requirements of the National Curriculum programmes of study for Computing at Key Stage 1 and 2
- To respond to new developments in technology
- To equip pupils with the confidence and skills to use digital tools and technologies throughout their lives
- To enhance and enrich learning in other areas of the curriculum using IT and computing
- To develop the understanding of how to use computers and digital tools safely and responsibly

The National Curriculum for Computing aims to ensure that all pupils:

- Can understand and apply the fundamental principles of computer science, including logic, algorithms, data representation, and communication
- Can analyse problems in computational terms, and have repeated practical experience of writing computer programs in order to solve such problems
- Can evaluate and apply information technology, including new or unfamiliar technologies, analytically to solve problems
- Are responsible, competent, confident and creative users of information and communication technology

Rationale

The school believes that IT, computer science and digital literacy:

- Are essential life skills necessary to fully participate in the modern digital world
- Allows children to become creators of digital content rather than simply consumers of it
- Provides access to a rich and varied source of information and content
- Communicates and presents information in new ways, which helps pupils understand, access, and use it more readily
- Can motivate and enthuse pupils

- Offers opportunities for communication and collaboration through group working both inside and outside of school
- Has the flexibility to meet the individual needs and abilities of each pupil

Objectives

Early years

It is important in the foundation stage to give children a broad, play-based experience of IT and computing in a range of contexts, including off-computer activities and outdoor play.

Computing is not just about computers. Early years learning environments should feature IT scenarios based on experience in the real world, such as in role play. Children gain confidence, control and language skills through opportunities such as 'programming' each other using directional language to find toys/objects, creating artwork using digital drawing tools and controlling programmable toys, such as floor movement robots.

By the end of key stage 1 pupils should be taught to:

- Understand what algorithms are, how they are implemented as programs on digital devices, and that programs execute by following a sequence of instructions
- Write and test simple programs
- Use logical reasoning to predict and computing the behaviour of simple programs
- Organise, store, manipulate and retrieve data in a range of digital formats
- Communicate safely and respectfully online, keeping personal information private, and recognise common uses of information technology beyond school

By the end of key stage 2 pupils should be taught to:

- Design and write programs that accomplish specific goals, including controlling or simulating physical systems; solve problems by decomposing them into smaller parts
- Use sequence, selection, and repetition in programs; work with variables and various forms of input and output; generate appropriate inputs and predicted outputs to test programs
- Use logical reasoning to explain how a simple algorithm works and to detect and correct errors in algorithms and programs
- Understand computer networks including the internet; how they can provide multiple services, such as the world-wide web; and the opportunities they offer for communication and collaboration
- Describe how internet search engines find and store data; use search engines effectively; be discerning in evaluating digital content; respect individuals and intellectual property; use technology responsibly, securely and safely
- Select, use and combine a variety of software (including internet services) on a range of digital devices to accomplish given goals, including collecting, analysing, evaluating and presenting data and information

Resources and access

The school acknowledges the need to continually maintain, update and develop its resources and to make progress towards consistent, compatible computer systems by investing in resources that will effectively deliver the objectives of the National Curriculum and support the use of IT, computer science and digital literacy across the school.

Teachers are required to inform the computing subject leader of any faults as soon as they are noticed. Resources, if not classroom based, can be located by asking the computing subject leader. A service level agreement with JC Computer Technologies Ltd is currently in place to help support the maintenance and functionality of hardware and software.

Computing network infrastructure and equipment has been sited so that:

- Every classroom from reception to Y6 has a laptop computer connected to the school network and an interactive display with sound and video facilities. An additional iPad is available for each class teacher. A laptop and two shared iPads are available in Nursery.
- Every classroom from reception to Y6 has a minimum of three desktop computers connected to the school network with individual headphones.
- School-wide shared devices:
 - 16 Windows tablets
 - 26 Laptop computers
- The portable devices are available for use throughout the school day as part of computing lessons and for cross-curricular use. A timetable is available on Office 365 or via the computing subject leader.
- Wireless internet access is available in all classrooms.
- Three sets of six Beebots and charging dock are available in carry cases.
- The school has a computing technician, through JC Computer Technologies, who is in school every Wednesday 9am – 12pm.

Planning

Hemsby Primary School uses the Teach Computing Curriculum, a whole-school scheme of work for Year 1 to Year 6 pupils. Teach Computing fully meets the objectives of the National Curriculum for Computing and allows for clear progression in computing following a spiral curriculum. Teach Computing is a comprehensive programme which has been developed by the Raspberry Pi Foundation on behalf of the National Centre for Computing Education, funded by the Government. The Teach Computing curriculum resources are regularly updated and therefore are always current.

Some children will have particular teaching and learning requirements which go beyond the provision for that age range and if not addressed, could create barriers to learning. This could include children working at greater depth, those with SEN or those who have EAL. Teachers must take account of these requirements and plan, where necessary, to support individuals or groups of pupils to enable them to participate effectively in the curriculum and assessment activities. During any teaching activities, teachers should bear in mind that special arrangements could be made available to support individual pupils. Teachers may arrange such provisions themselves or discuss with the computing curriculum leader for further support.

Assessment

As assessment is part of the learning process, it is essential that pupils are closely involved.

Assessment can be broken down into:

- Formative assessments are carried out during and following short focused tasks and activities. They provide pupils and teaching staff the opportunity to reflect on their learning in the context of the agreed success criteria. This feeds into planning for the next lesson or activity.
- Summative assessment should review pupils' ability and provide a best fit 'level'. Independent tasks provide a number of opportunities and scope for pupils to demonstrate their capability throughout the term. There should be an opportunity for pupil review and identification of next steps. Summative assessment should be recorded for all pupils – showing whether the pupils have met, exceeded or not achieved the learning objectives.

We assess the children's work in computing by making informal judgments as we observe the children during lessons. Once the children complete a unit of work, we make a summary judgment of the work for each pupil as to whether they have yet to obtain, obtained or exceeded the expectations of the unit.

Teachers may wish to use each lessons success criteria to capture the following:

- The work that pupils complete (marking)
- Notes on conversations or discussions that you have or hear during an activity
- Photographs of the work that pupils produce during an activity
- The pupils' self-assessments at the end of the lesson

This data is to support teachers' assessments of the pupils' understanding of the concepts and skills that were taught in the lesson. To help you make these assessments, you could also use one, or a combination of, the following strategies:

- Focussing on different pupils each lesson
- Creating checklists of what you expect to see
- Focussing on specific pupils

Documentation of learning and progress

We are trialling the use of Seesaw to document children's learning and progress. After consultation with teachers and the SLT, and drawing upon children's feedback, we will introduce this application across the school or develop a different approach.

Monitoring and evaluation

The subject leader is responsible for monitoring the standard of the children's work and the quality of teaching in line with the schools monitoring cycle. This may be through lesson observations, pupil discussion and evaluating pupil work.

Pupils with special educational needs (see also SEN policy)

We believe that all children have the right to access IT and computing. In order to ensure that children with special educational needs achieve to the best of their ability, it may be necessary to adapt the delivery of the computing curriculum for some pupils.

We teach IT and computing to all children, whatever their ability. Computing forms part of the National Curriculum to provide a broad and balanced education for all children. Through the teaching of computing we provide opportunities that enable all pupils to make progress. We do this by setting suitable challenges and responding to each child's individual needs. Where appropriate IT can be used to support SEN children on a one-to-one basis where children receive additional support.

Equal opportunities (see also equal opportunities policy)

We will ensure that all children are provided with the same learning opportunities regardless of social class, gender, culture, race, disability or learning difficulties. As a result, we hope to enable all children to develop positive attitudes towards others. All pupils have equal access to computing and all staff members follow the equal opportunities policy. Resources for SEN children and children working at greater depth will be made available to support and challenge appropriately.

The role of the Subject Leader

There is a computing subject leader who is responsible for the implementation of this computing policy across the school. Their role is to:

- Offer help and support to all members of staff in their teaching, planning and assessment of computing
- Provide colleagues opportunities to observe good practice in the teaching of computing
- Maintain resources and advise staff on the use of digital tools, technologies and resources
- Monitor classroom teaching or planning following the schools monitoring programme
- Monitor the children's progression in computing, looking at examples of work of different abilities
- Advise the SLT on required hardware and software to teach the Teach Computing Curriculum
- Keep up-to-date with new technological developments and communicate information and developments with colleagues
- Lead staff training on new initiatives.
- Attend appropriate in-service training
- Have enthusiasm for computing and encourage staff to share this enthusiasm
- Keep parents and governors informed on the implementation of computing in the school.
- Liaise with all members of staff on how to reach and improve on agreed targets

The role of the class teacher

Individual teachers will be responsible for ensuring that pupils in their classes have opportunities for learning computing and using their knowledge, skills and understanding of computing across the curriculum.

They will plan and deliver the requirements of the National Curriculum for Computing to the best of their ability. We set high expectations for our pupils and provide opportunities for all to achieve, including girls and boys, pupils with educational special needs, pupils with disabilities pupils from all social and cultural backgrounds, and those from diverse linguistic backgrounds.

The class teacher's role is a vital role in the development of computing throughout the school and will ensure continued progression in learning and understanding and create effective learning environments.

The class teacher will also:

- Secure pupil motivation and engagement
- Provide equality of opportunity using a range of teaching approaches and techniques
- Use appropriate assessment techniques and approaches
- Maintain up to date assessment records

Staff training

The computing subject leader will assess and address staff training needs as part of the annual development plan process or in response to individual needs and requests throughout the year.

Individual teachers should attempt to continually develop their own skills and knowledge, identify their own needs and notify the subject leader.

Health and safety (see also Health and Safety policy)

The school is aware of the health and safety issues involved in children's use of IT and computing.

All fixed electrical appliances and all portable electrical equipment in school are tested by an approved contractor as required.

All staff should visually check electrical equipment before they use it and take any damaged equipment out of use. Damaged equipment should then be reported to the head teacher who will arrange for repair or disposal.

In addition:

- Children should not put plugs into sockets or switch the sockets on
- Trailing leads should be made safe behind the equipment
- Liquids must not be taken near electronic devices
- Magnets must be kept away from all equipment
- Online safety guidelines will be set out in the online safety policy & Acceptable Use Policy

Security

We take security very seriously. As such:

- JC Computer Technologies Ltd will be responsible for regularly updating anti-virus software
- Use of IT and computing will be in line with the school's 'acceptable use policy'. All staff, volunteers and children must sign a copy of the schools AUP

- Parents will be made aware of the 'acceptable use policy' at school entry and ks2.
- All pupils and parents will be aware of the school rules for responsible use of IT and computing and the internet and will understand the consequence of any misuse
- The agreed rules for safe and responsible use of IT and computing and the internet will be displayed in all computing areas

Cross curricular links

As a staff we are all aware that IT and computing skills should be developed through core and foundation subjects. Where appropriate, IT and computing should be incorporated into schemes of work for all subjects. IT and computing should be used to support learning in other subjects as well as developing computing knowledge, skills and understanding. Our school provides pupils with opportunities to enrich and deepen learning using cross-curricular approaches within the Teach Computing Curriculum. The curriculum embeds English, Mathematics, Art & Design and Music within Computing from Year 1 to Year 6.

Parental involvement

Parents are encouraged to support the implementation of IT and computing where possible by encouraging use of IT and computing skills at home for pleasure, through home-learning tasks and use of the school website. Parents will be made aware of issues surrounding online safety and encouraged to promote this at home.